

Robotics, CpE 360



Six Modules

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Program to Find 6 Modules

In[1]:= << Calculus`VectorAnalysis`

```
Link  ai  αi  di  θi
      1   a1  α1  d1  θ1
      2   a2  α2  d2  θ2
In[2]:= 3   a3  α3  d3  θ3
      4   a4  α4  d4  θ4
      5   a5  α5  d5  θ5
      6   a6  α6  d6  θ6
```

Out[2]= {{Link, a_i, α_i, d_i, θ_i}, {1, a1, α1, d1, θ1}, {2, a2, α2, d2, θ2},
{3, a3, α3, d3, θ3}, {4, a4, α4, d4, θ4}, {5, a5, α5, d5, θ5}, {6, a6, α6, d6, θ6}}

In[3]:= DH = %

Out[3]= {{Link, a_i, α_i, d_i, θ_i}, {1, a1, α1, d1, θ1}, {2, a2, α2, d2, θ2},
{3, a3, α3, d3, θ3}, {4, a4, α4, d4, θ4}, {5, a5, α5, d5, θ5}, {6, a6, α6, d6, θ6}}

In[4]:= T01 =

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\text{DH}[[2, 5]]] & -\sin[\text{DH}[[2, 5]]] \cos[\text{DH}[[2, 3]]] & \sin[\text{DH}[[2, 5]]] \sin[\text{DH}[[2, 3]]] & \text{DH} \\ \sin[\text{DH}[[2, 5]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[2, 5]]] \cos[\text{DH}[[2, 3]]] & -\cos[\text{DH}[[2, 5]]] \sin[\text{DH}[[2, 3]]] & \text{DH} \\ 0 & \sin[\text{DH}[[2, 3]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[2, 3]]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[4]= {{Cos[θ1], -Cos[α1] Sin[θ1], Sin[α1] Sin[θ1], a1 Cos[θ1]},
{Sin[θ1], Cos[α1] Cos[θ1], -Cos[θ1] Sin[α1], a1 Sin[θ1]},
{0, Sin[α1], Cos[α1], d1}, {0, 0, 0, 1}}

In[5]:= MatrixForm[T01]

Out[5]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\theta_1] & -\cos[\alpha_1] \sin[\theta_1] & \sin[\alpha_1] \sin[\theta_1] & a_1 \cos[\theta_1] \\ \sin[\theta_1] & \cos[\alpha_1] \cos[\theta_1] & -\cos[\theta_1] \sin[\alpha_1] & a_1 \sin[\theta_1] \\ 0 & \sin[\alpha_1] & \cos[\alpha_1] & d_1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[6]:= T12 =

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\text{DH}[[3, 5]]] & -\sin[\text{DH}[[3, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[3, 3]]] & \sin[\text{DH}[[3, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[3, 3]]] & \text{DH} \\ \sin[\text{DH}[[3, 5]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[3, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[3, 3]]] & -\cos[\text{DH}[[3, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[3, 3]]] & \text{DH} \\ 0 & \sin[\text{DH}[[3, 3]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[3, 3]]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[6]= {{Cos[θ2], -Cos[α2] Sin[θ2], Sin[α2] Sin[θ2], a2 Cos[θ2]},
 {Sin[θ2], Cos[α2] Cos[θ2], -Cos[θ2] Sin[α2], a2 Sin[θ2]},
 {0, Sin[α2], Cos[α2], d2}, {0, 0, 0, 1}}

In[7]:= MatrixForm[T12]

Out[7]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\theta_2] & -\cos[\alpha_2] \sin[\theta_2] & \sin[\alpha_2] \sin[\theta_2] & a_2 \cos[\theta_2] \\ \sin[\theta_2] & \cos[\alpha_2] \cos[\theta_2] & -\cos[\theta_2] \sin[\alpha_2] & a_2 \sin[\theta_2] \\ 0 & \sin[\alpha_2] & \cos[\alpha_2] & d_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[8]:= T23 =

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\text{DH}[[4, 5]]] & -\sin[\text{DH}[[4, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[4, 3]]] & \sin[\text{DH}[[4, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[4, 3]]] & \text{DH} \\ \sin[\text{DH}[[4, 5]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[4, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[4, 3]]] & -\cos[\text{DH}[[4, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[4, 3]]] & \text{DH} \\ 0 & \sin[\text{DH}[[4, 3]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[4, 3]]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[8]= {{Cos[θ3], -Cos[α3] Sin[θ3], Sin[α3] Sin[θ3], a3 Cos[θ3]},
 {Sin[θ3], Cos[α3] Cos[θ3], -Cos[θ3] Sin[α3], a3 Sin[θ3]},
 {0, Sin[α3], Cos[α3], d3}, {0, 0, 0, 1}}

In[9]:= MatrixForm[T23]

Out[9]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\theta_3] & -\cos[\alpha_3] \sin[\theta_3] & \sin[\alpha_3] \sin[\theta_3] & a_3 \cos[\theta_3] \\ \sin[\theta_3] & \cos[\alpha_3] \cos[\theta_3] & -\cos[\theta_3] \sin[\alpha_3] & a_3 \sin[\theta_3] \\ 0 & \sin[\alpha_3] & \cos[\alpha_3] & d_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[16]:= T34 =

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\text{DH}[[5, 5]]] & -\sin[\text{DH}[[5, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[5, 3]]] & \sin[\text{DH}[[5, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[5, 3]]] \\ \sin[\text{DH}[[5, 5]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[5, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[5, 3]]] & -\cos[\text{DH}[[5, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[5, 3]]] \\ 0 & \sin[\text{DH}[[5, 3]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[5, 3]]] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[16]= {{Cos[θ4], -Cos[α4] Sin[θ4], Sin[α4] Sin[θ4], a4 Cos[θ4]},
 {Sin[θ4], Cos[α4] Cos[θ4], -Cos[θ4] Sin[α4], a4 Sin[θ4]},
 {0, Sin[α4], Cos[α4], d4}, {0, 0, 0, 1}}

In[17]:= MatrixForm[T34]

Out[17]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\theta_4] & -\cos[\alpha_4] \sin[\theta_4] & \sin[\alpha_4] \sin[\theta_4] & a_4 \cos[\theta_4] \\ \sin[\theta_4] & \cos[\alpha_4] \cos[\theta_4] & -\cos[\theta_4] \sin[\alpha_4] & a_4 \sin[\theta_4] \\ 0 & \sin[\alpha_4] & \cos[\alpha_4] & d_4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[14]:= T45 =

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\text{DH}[[6, 5]]] & -\sin[\text{DH}[[6, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[6, 3]]] & \sin[\text{DH}[[6, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[6, 3]]] \\ \sin[\text{DH}[[6, 5]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[6, 5]]] * \cos[\text{DH}[[6, 3]]] & -\cos[\text{DH}[[6, 5]]] * \sin[\text{DH}[[6, 3]]] \\ 0 & \sin[\text{DH}[[6, 3]]] & \cos[\text{DH}[[6, 3]]] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[14]= {{Cos[θ5], -Cos[α5] Sin[θ5], Sin[α5] Sin[θ5], a5 Cos[θ5]},
 {Sin[θ5], Cos[α5] Cos[θ5], -Cos[θ5] Sin[α5], a5 Sin[θ5]},
 {0, Sin[α5], Cos[α5], d5}, {0, 0, 0, 1}}

In[15]:= MatrixForm[T45]

Out[15]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[\theta_5] & -\cos[\alpha_5] \sin[\theta_5] & \sin[\alpha_5] \sin[\theta_5] & a_5 \cos[\theta_5] \\ \sin[\theta_5] & \cos[\alpha_5] \cos[\theta_5] & -\cos[\theta_5] \sin[\alpha_5] & a_5 \sin[\theta_5] \\ 0 & \sin[\alpha_5] & \cos[\alpha_5] & d_5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

[illegible]


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Sin[
  θ1]
Sin[
  θ2] + d3
(Cos[α2]
  Sin[α1]
  Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1]
  Cos[θ2]
  Sin[α2]
  Sin[θ1] + Cos[θ1]
  Sin[α2]
  Sin[θ2]) +
a3 Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[α1]
  Sin[θ1]
  Sin[θ2]) +
a3 (-Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Sin[α1]
  Sin[α2]
  Sin[θ1] - Cos[α2]
  Cos[θ1]
  Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3] +
a4 Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[α1] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
  (-Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] +
  Sin[α1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] - Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
d4 (-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (-Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] +
  Sin[α1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] - Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
  Cos[α3] (Cos[α2] Sin[α1] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] +
  Cos[θ1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ2]) +
  Sin[α3] (Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[α1] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2])
  Sin[θ3]) +
a4 (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (-Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] +
  Sin[α1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] - Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
  Sin[α3] (Cos[α2] Sin[α1] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] +
  Cos[θ1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ2]) -
  Cos[α3] (Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[α1] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2])
  Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4] +
d5 (-Cos[θ4] Sin[α4] (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (-Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] +
  Sin[α1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] - Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
  Sin[α3] (Cos[α2] Sin[α1] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] +
  Cos[θ1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ2]) -
  Cos[α3] (Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[α1] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
  Cos[α4] (-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (-Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] +
  Sin[α1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] - Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
  Cos[α3] (Cos[α2] Sin[α1] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] +
  Cos[θ1] Sin[α2] Sin[θ2]) +
  Sin[α3] (Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[α1] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
  Sin[α4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[α1] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


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Sin[α5] (Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
  (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1]
    Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
  (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1]
    Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) + Sin[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1]
    Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] + Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) -
    Cos[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4]) Sin[θ5]) +
Sin[α6] (Cos[θ5] (Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
  (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1]
    Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
  (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1]
    Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) + Sin[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1]
    Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] + Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) -
    Cos[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4]) +
  (Cos[α4] Cos[θ4] (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1]
    Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) + Sin[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1]
    Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] + Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) -
    Cos[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
    Sin[α4] (-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1]
      Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) + Cos[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1]
      Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] + Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
      Sin[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) -
      Cos[α4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
        (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1]
          Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4]) Sin[θ5])
Sin[θ6], -d2 Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] + a1 Sin[θ1] + a2 Cos[θ2]
Sin[
  θ1] + a2
Cos[
  α1]
Cos[
  θ1]
Sin[
  θ2] + a3
Cos[
  θ3]
(Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1]
  Cos[θ1]
  Sin[θ2]) +
d3 (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] - Cos[α1]
  Cos[θ1]
  Cos[θ2]
  Sin[α2] + Sin[α2]
  Sin[θ1]
  Sin[θ2]) +
a3 (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1]

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Sin[α1]
Sin[α2] - Cos[α2]
Sin[θ1]
Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3] +
d4 (-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] -
    Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    Cos[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] +
    Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    Sin[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2])
    Sin[θ3]) +
a4 Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] -
    Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
a4 (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] -
    Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    Sin[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] +
    Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) -
    Cos[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2])
    Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4] +
a5 Cos[θ5] (Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] -
    Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
    (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] -
    Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) + Sin[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] -
    Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] + Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) -
    Cos[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4]) +
d5 (-Cos[θ4] Sin[α4] (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] -
    Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    Sin[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] +
    Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) -
    Cos[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
    Cos[α4] (-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] -
    Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    Cos[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] +
    Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    Sin[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
    Sin[α4] (Cos[θ3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] - Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] -
    Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4]) +
a5 (Cos[α4] Cos[θ4] (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] -
    Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +
    Sin[α3] (-Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] - Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] +
    Sin[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) -
    Cos[α3] (Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1] + Cos[α1] Cos[θ1] Sin[θ2]) Sin[θ3]) +
    Sin[α4] (-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] Cos[θ1] Cos[θ2] -
    Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] Sin[α2] - Cos[α2] Sin[θ1] Sin[θ2]) +

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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α1]
Sin[
  θ2] +
a3 (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1]
    Sin[α2])
Sin[θ3] + a4 Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] Sin[α1]
    Sin[θ2] +
    (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2])
    Sin[θ3]) +
d4 (Cos[α3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] - Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] Sin[α2]) -
    Cos[θ3]
    (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2])
    Sin[α3] + Sin[α1]
    Sin[α3]
    Sin[θ2]
    Sin[θ3]) +
a4 (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) +
    (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] - Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] Sin[α2])
    Sin[α3] - Cos[α3]
    Sin[α1]
    Sin[θ2]
    Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4] +
d5 (-Cos[θ4] Sin[α4] (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) +
    (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] - Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[α3] -
    Cos[α3] Sin[α1] Sin[θ2] Sin[θ3]) +
    Cos[α4] (Cos[α3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] - Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] Sin[α2]) -
    Cos[θ3] (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[α3] +
    Sin[α1] Sin[α3] Sin[θ2] Sin[θ3]) + Sin[α4]
    (Cos[θ3] Sin[α1] Sin[θ2] + (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[θ3])
    Sin[θ4]) +
a5 Cos[θ5] (Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] Sin[α1] Sin[θ2] +
    (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[θ3]) +
    (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) +
    (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] - Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[α3] -
    Cos[α3] Sin[α1] Sin[θ2] Sin[θ3]) Sin[θ4]) +
a5 (Cos[α4] Cos[θ4] (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) +
    (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] - Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[α3] -
    Cos[α3] Sin[α1] Sin[θ2] Sin[θ3]) +
    Sin[α4] (Cos[α3] (Cos[α1] Cos[α2] - Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] Sin[α2]) -
    Cos[θ3] (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[α3] +
    Sin[α1] Sin[α3] Sin[θ2] Sin[θ3]) - Cos[α4]
    (Cos[θ3] Sin[α1] Sin[θ2] + (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[θ3])
    Sin[θ4]) Sin[θ5] +
a6 Cos[θ6] (Cos[θ5] (Cos[θ4] (Cos[θ3] Sin[α1] Sin[θ2] +
    (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) Sin[θ3]) +
    (Cos[α3] Cos[θ3] (Cos[α2] Cos[θ2] Sin[α1] + Cos[α1] Sin[α2]) +

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$$\begin{aligned}
& (\cos[\theta_3] \sin[\alpha_1] \sin[\theta_2] + (\cos[\alpha_2] \cos[\theta_2] \sin[\alpha_1] + \cos[\alpha_1] \sin[\alpha_2]) \sin[\theta_3]) + \\
& (\cos[\alpha_3] \cos[\theta_3] (\cos[\alpha_2] \cos[\theta_2] \sin[\alpha_1] + \cos[\alpha_1] \sin[\alpha_2]) + \\
& (\cos[\alpha_1] \cos[\alpha_2] - \cos[\theta_2] \sin[\alpha_1] \sin[\alpha_2]) \sin[\alpha_3] - \\
& \cos[\alpha_3] \sin[\alpha_1] \sin[\theta_2] \sin[\theta_3]) \sin[\theta_4] \sin[\theta_5] \sin[\theta_6]), \{0, 0, 0, 1\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{In}[22] := \mathbf{z0} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T01}[[1, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T01}[[2, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T01}[[3, 3]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[22] = \{\{\sin[\alpha_1] \sin[\theta_1]\}, \{-\cos[\theta_1] \sin[\alpha_1]\}, \{\cos[\alpha_1]\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[23] := \mathbf{z1} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T12}[[1, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T12}[[2, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T12}[[3, 3]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[23] = \{\{\sin[\alpha_2] \sin[\theta_2]\}, \{-\cos[\theta_2] \sin[\alpha_2]\}, \{\cos[\alpha_2]\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[24] := \mathbf{z2} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T23}[[1, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T23}[[2, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T23}[[3, 3]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[24] = \{\{\sin[\alpha_3] \sin[\theta_3]\}, \{-\cos[\theta_3] \sin[\alpha_3]\}, \{\cos[\alpha_3]\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[25] := \mathbf{z3} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T34}[[1, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T34}[[2, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T34}[[3, 3]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[25] = \{\{\sin[\alpha_4] \sin[\theta_4]\}, \{-\cos[\theta_4] \sin[\alpha_4]\}, \{\cos[\alpha_4]\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[26] := \mathbf{z4} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T45}[[1, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T45}[[2, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T45}[[3, 3]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[26] = \{\{\sin[\alpha_5] \sin[\theta_5]\}, \{-\cos[\theta_5] \sin[\alpha_5]\}, \{\cos[\alpha_5]\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[27] := \mathbf{z5} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T56}[[1, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T56}[[2, 3]] \\ \mathbf{T56}[[3, 3]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[27] = \{\{\sin[\alpha_6] \sin[\theta_6]\}, \{-\cos[\theta_6] \sin[\alpha_6]\}, \{\cos[\alpha_6]\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[28] := \mathbf{o0} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T01}[[1, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T01}[[2, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T01}[[3, 4]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[28] = \{\{a_1 \cos[\theta_1]\}, \{a_1 \sin[\theta_1]\}, \{d_1\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[29] := \mathbf{o1} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T12}[[1, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T12}[[2, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T12}[[3, 4]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[29] = \{\{a_2 \cos[\theta_2]\}, \{a_2 \sin[\theta_2]\}, \{d_2\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[30] := \mathbf{o2} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T23}[[1, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T23}[[2, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T23}[[3, 4]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[30] = \{\{a3 \cos[\theta3]\}, \{a3 \sin[\theta3]\}, \{d3\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[31] := \mathbf{o3} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T34}[[1, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T34}[[2, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T34}[[3, 4]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[31] = \{\{a4 \cos[\theta4]\}, \{a4 \sin[\theta4]\}, \{d4\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[32] := \mathbf{o4} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T45}[[1, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T45}[[2, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T45}[[3, 4]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[32] = \{\{a5 \cos[\theta5]\}, \{a5 \sin[\theta5]\}, \{d5\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[33] := \mathbf{o5} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{T56}[[1, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T56}[[2, 4]] \\ \mathbf{T56}[[3, 4]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[33] = \{\{a6 \cos[\theta6]\}, \{a6 \sin[\theta6]\}, \{d6\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[34] := \mathbf{J1} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{z0} \times (\mathbf{o5} - \mathbf{o0}) \\ \mathbf{z0} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[34] = \{\{\{(-a1 \cos[\theta1] + a6 \cos[\theta6]) \sin[\alpha1] \sin[\theta1]\}, \\ \{-\cos[\theta1] \sin[\alpha1] (-a1 \sin[\theta1] + a6 \sin[\theta6])\}, \{(-d1 + d6) \cos[\alpha1]\}\}\}, \\ \{\{\{\sin[\alpha1] \sin[\theta1]\}, \{-\cos[\theta1] \sin[\alpha1]\}, \{\cos[\alpha1]\}\}\}\}$$

$$\text{In}[35] := \text{MatrixForm}[\mathbf{J1}]$$

$$\text{Out}[35] // \text{MatrixForm} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} (-a1 \cos[\theta1] + a6 \cos[\theta6]) \sin[\alpha1] \sin[\theta1] \\ -\cos[\theta1] \sin[\alpha1] (-a1 \sin[\theta1] + a6 \sin[\theta6]) \\ (-d1 + d6) \cos[\alpha1] \end{pmatrix} \\ \begin{pmatrix} \sin[\alpha1] \sin[\theta1] \\ -\cos[\theta1] \sin[\alpha1] \\ \cos[\alpha1] \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{In}[36] := \mathbf{J2} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{z1} \times (\mathbf{o5} - \mathbf{o1}) \\ \mathbf{z1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Out}[36] = \{\{\{(-a2 \cos[\theta2] + a6 \cos[\theta6]) \sin[\alpha2] \sin[\theta2]\}, \\ \{-\cos[\theta2] \sin[\alpha2] (-a2 \sin[\theta2] + a6 \sin[\theta6])\}, \{(-d2 + d6) \cos[\alpha2]\}\}\}, \\ \{\{\{\sin[\alpha2] \sin[\theta2]\}, \{-\cos[\theta2] \sin[\alpha2]\}, \{\cos[\alpha2]\}\}\}\}$$

In[37]:= **MatrixForm**[J2]

Out[37]//**MatrixForm**=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} (-a2 \cos[\theta2] + a6 \cos[\theta6]) \sin[\alpha2] \sin[\theta2] \\ -\cos[\theta2] \sin[\alpha2] (-a2 \sin[\theta2] + a6 \sin[\theta6]) \end{pmatrix} \\ (-d2 + d6) \cos[\alpha2] \\ \begin{pmatrix} \sin[\alpha2] \sin[\theta2] \\ -\cos[\theta2] \sin[\alpha2] \\ \cos[\alpha2] \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[38]:= **J3** = $\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{z2} \times (\mathbf{o5} - \mathbf{o2}) \\ \mathbf{z2} \end{pmatrix}$

Out[38]= {{{{(-a3 Cos[θ3] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α3] Sin[θ3]},
{-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (-a3 Sin[θ3] + a6 Sin[θ6])}, {(-d3 + d6) Cos[α3]}}},
{{{Sin[α3] Sin[θ3]}, {-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3]}, {Cos[α3]}}}}

In[39]:= **MatrixForm**[J3]

Out[39]//**MatrixForm**=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} (-a3 \cos[\theta3] + a6 \cos[\theta6]) \sin[\alpha3] \sin[\theta3] \\ -\cos[\theta3] \sin[\alpha3] (-a3 \sin[\theta3] + a6 \sin[\theta6]) \end{pmatrix} \\ (-d3 + d6) \cos[\alpha3] \\ \begin{pmatrix} \sin[\alpha3] \sin[\theta3] \\ -\cos[\theta3] \sin[\alpha3] \\ \cos[\alpha3] \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[40]:= **J4** = $\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{z3} \times (\mathbf{o5} - \mathbf{o3}) \\ \mathbf{z3} \end{pmatrix}$

Out[40]= {{{{(-a4 Cos[θ4] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α4] Sin[θ4]},
{-Cos[θ4] Sin[α4] (-a4 Sin[θ4] + a6 Sin[θ6])}, {(-d4 + d6) Cos[α4]}}},
{{{Sin[α4] Sin[θ4]}, {-Cos[θ4] Sin[α4]}, {Cos[α4]}}}}

In[41]:= **MatrixForm**[J4]

Out[41]//**MatrixForm**=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} (-a4 \cos[\theta4] + a6 \cos[\theta6]) \sin[\alpha4] \sin[\theta4] \\ -\cos[\theta4] \sin[\alpha4] (-a4 \sin[\theta4] + a6 \sin[\theta6]) \end{pmatrix} \\ (-d4 + d6) \cos[\alpha4] \\ \begin{pmatrix} \sin[\alpha4] \sin[\theta4] \\ -\cos[\theta4] \sin[\alpha4] \\ \cos[\alpha4] \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[42]:= **J5** = $\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{z4} \times (\mathbf{o5} - \mathbf{o4}) \\ \mathbf{z4} \end{pmatrix}$

Out[42]= {{{{(-a5 Cos[θ5] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α5] Sin[θ5]},
{-Cos[θ5] Sin[α5] (-a5 Sin[θ5] + a6 Sin[θ6])}, {(-d5 + d6) Cos[α5]}}},
{{{Sin[α5] Sin[θ5]}, {-Cos[θ5] Sin[α5]}, {Cos[α5]}}}}

In[43] := **MatrixForm**[J5]

Out[43]//**MatrixForm**=

$$\begin{pmatrix} (-a5 \cos[\theta 5] + a6 \cos[\theta 6]) \sin[\alpha 5] \sin[\theta 5] \\ -\cos[\theta 5] \sin[\alpha 5] (-a5 \sin[\theta 5] + a6 \sin[\theta 6]) \\ (-d5 + d6) \cos[\alpha 5] \\ \begin{pmatrix} \sin[\alpha 5] \sin[\theta 5] \\ -\cos[\theta 5] \sin[\alpha 5] \\ \cos[\alpha 5] \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

In[44] := J6 = $\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{z5} \times (\mathbf{o5} - \mathbf{o4}) \\ \mathbf{z5} \end{pmatrix}$

Out[44] = {{{{(-a5 Cos[θ 5] + a6 Cos[θ 6]) Sin[α 6] Sin[θ 6]},
{-Cos[θ 6] Sin[α 6] (-a5 Sin[θ 5] + a6 Sin[θ 6])}, {(-d5 + d6) Cos[α 6]}}},
{{{Sin[α 6] Sin[θ 6]}, {-Cos[θ 6] Sin[α 6]}, {Cos[α 6]}}}}

In[45] := **MatrixForm**[J5]

Out[45]//**MatrixForm**=

$$\begin{pmatrix} (-a5 \cos[\theta 5] + a6 \cos[\theta 6]) \sin[\alpha 5] \sin[\theta 5] \\ -\cos[\theta 5] \sin[\alpha 5] (-a5 \sin[\theta 5] + a6 \sin[\theta 6]) \\ (-d5 + d6) \cos[\alpha 5] \\ \begin{pmatrix} \sin[\alpha 5] \sin[\theta 5] \\ -\cos[\theta 5] \sin[\alpha 5] \\ \cos[\alpha 5] \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[46]:= J = (J1 J2 J3 J4 J5 J6)
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Out[46]= {{{{((-a1 Cos[θ1] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α1] Sin[θ1]),
             (-Cos[θ1] Sin[α1] (-a1 Sin[θ1] + a6 Sin[θ6])), {(-d1 + d6) Cos[α1]}}},
           {{{Sin[α1] Sin[θ1]}, {-Cos[θ1] Sin[α1]}, {Cos[α1]}}}},
          {{{{(-a2 Cos[θ2] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α2] Sin[θ2]),
             (-Cos[θ2] Sin[α2] (-a2 Sin[θ2] + a6 Sin[θ6])), {(-d2 + d6) Cos[α2]}}},
           {{{Sin[α2] Sin[θ2]}, {-Cos[θ2] Sin[α2]}, {Cos[α2]}}}},
          {{{{(-a3 Cos[θ3] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α3] Sin[θ3]),
             (-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3] (-a3 Sin[θ3] + a6 Sin[θ6])), {(-d3 + d6) Cos[α3]}}},
           {{{Sin[α3] Sin[θ3]}, {-Cos[θ3] Sin[α3]}, {Cos[α3]}}}},
          {{{{(-a4 Cos[θ4] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α4] Sin[θ4]),
             (-Cos[θ4] Sin[α4] (-a4 Sin[θ4] + a6 Sin[θ6])), {(-d4 + d6) Cos[α4]}}},
           {{{Sin[α4] Sin[θ4]}, {-Cos[θ4] Sin[α4]}, {Cos[α4]}}}},
          {{{{(-a5 Cos[θ5] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α5] Sin[θ5]),
             (-Cos[θ5] Sin[α5] (-a5 Sin[θ5] + a6 Sin[θ6])), {(-d5 + d6) Cos[α5]}}},
           {{{Sin[α5] Sin[θ5]}, {-Cos[θ5] Sin[α5]}, {Cos[α5]}}}},
          {{{{(-a5 Cos[θ5] + a6 Cos[θ6]) Sin[α6] Sin[θ6]),
             (-Cos[θ6] Sin[α6] (-a5 Sin[θ5] + a6 Sin[θ6])), {(-d5 + d6) Cos[α6]}}},
           {{{Sin[α6] Sin[θ6]}, {-Cos[θ6] Sin[α6]}, {Cos[α6]}}}}}}
```